

# Faculty of La w (Graduate) Programs, Courses and Univer sity Regulations 2017-2018

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This publication provides guidance to prospects, applicants, students, faculty and staff.

**1**. McGill University reserves the right to mak

## **Publication Information**

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## 1 Dean©sWelcome

To Graduate Students and Postdoctoral Fellows:

Welcome to Graduate and Postdoctoral Studies (GPS) at McGill. You are joining a community of world-class researchers and more than 9,000 graduate students in over 400 programs. *GPS* is here to support you from admissions through to graduation and beyond. We take a holistic approach to graduate student success; we support not only your academic development, but also your career-planning and professional development, and your well-being and student life. I invite you to consult the website *Resources for Your Success*, which is a one-stop-shop for the many resources and support systems in place for you across the University.

I would like to wish you all the best in your studies at McGill. We are here to make sure that you have the best possible experience.

Josephine Nalbantoglu, Ph.D. Dean, Graduate and Postdoctoral Studies

## 2 Graduate and P ostdoctoral Studies

## 2.1 Administrative Officer s

Administrative Officers	
Josephine Nalbantoglu; B.Sc., Ph.D. (McG.)	Dean (Graduate and Postdoctoral Studies)
Robin Beech; B.Sc.(Nott.), Ph.D.(Edin.)	Associate Dean (Graduate and Postdoctoral Studies)
France Bouthillier; B.Ed., C.Admin.(UQAM), M.B.S.I.(Montr.), Ph.D.(Tor.)	Associate Dean (Graduate and Postdoctoral Studies)
Jean-Jacques Lebrun; B.Sc.(La Roche-sur-Yon), M.Sc.(Rennes), Ph.D.(Paris V)	Associate Dean (Graduate and Postdoctoral Studies)
Elisa Pylkkanen; B.A., M.A.(McG.)	Director (Graduate and Postdoctoral Studies)

## 2.2 Location

James Administration Building, Room 400 845 Sherbrooke Street West Montreal QC H3A 0G4 Website: www.mcgill.ca/gps

**Note:** For inquiries regarding specific graduate programs, please contact the appropriate department.

### 2.3 Graduate and P ostdoctoral Studies© Mission

The mission of Graduate and Postdoctoral Studies (GPS) is to promote university-wide academic excellence for graduate and postdoctoral education atvvv

## 3 Important Dates 2017±2018

For all dates relating to the academic year, consult www.mcgill.ca/importantdates.

## 4 Graduate Studies at a Glance

Please refer to *University Regulations & Resources > Graduate >: Graduate Studies at a Glance* for a list of all graduate departments and degrees currently being offered.

## 5 Program Requirements

#### 5.1 Master©s Degrees

#### **Residence Requirements – Master's Degrees**

Refers to the number of terms (or years) students must be registered on a full-time basis to complete their program. Students are NOT permitted to graduate until they have fulfilled the residence requirement (or paid the corresponding fees) in their program.

- The following master's programs have a **minimum** residence requirement of **three full-time terms**: M.Arch., M.A., M.Eng., LL.M., M.Mus. (**except** M.Mus. in Sound Recording), M.Sc., M.S.W., M.Sc.A. (**except** M.Sc.A. in Communication Sciences and Disorders).
- The following master's programs have a minimum residence requirement of four full-time terms: M.I.St.; M.Mus. in Sound Recording; M.U.P.; M.A. (60 credits Counselling Psychology thesis; 78 credits Educational Psychology); M.A. Teaching and Learning Non-Thesis; M.Sc.A. in Communication Sciences and Disorders; S.T.M., Religious Studies.
- The residence requirement for the master's program in Education (M.Ed.); Information Studies (M.I.St.); Management (M.B.A.); Religious Studies (S.T.M.); M.A. Counselling Psychology Non-Thesis; M.A. Teaching and Learning Non-Thesis; M.Sc. in Public Health Non-Thesis; M.Sc.A. Nursing; M.Sc.A. Occupational Therapy; M.Sc.A. Physical Therapy; and students in part-time programs is determined on a per course basis. Residence requirements are fulfilled when students complete all course requirements in their respective programs.
- For master's programs structured as Course, Project, or Non-Thesis options where the program is pursued on a part-time basis, residence requirements are normally fulfilled when students complete all course requirements in their respective programs (minimum 45 credits or a minimum of three full-time terms) and pay the fees accordingly.

These designated periods of residence represent minimum time requirements. There is no guarantee that the work for the degree can be completed in this time. Students must register for such additional terms as are needed to complete the program.

#### **Coursework – Master's Degrees**

Program requirements are outlined in the relevant departmental sections of the Graduate and Postdoctoral Studies eCalendar.

The minimum credit requirement for any thesis or non-thesis master's degree at McGill is 45 credits.

Non-thesis degrees normally specify the course program which the candidate must follow.

The department concerned will examine the student's previous training and then decide which of the available courses in the area of specialization or related fields are required to bring the candidate to the proper level for the master's degree. Due account will be taken of relevant graduate level courses passed at any recognized university or at McGill.

The candidate is required to pass, with a grade of B- or better, all those courses that have been designated by the department as forming a part of the program, including additional requirements.

Students taking courses at another university must obtain a minimum grade of B- (65%) if the course is to be credited toward their McGill degree. In the cases where only a letter grade is used, a B- is the minimum passing grade and no equivalent percentage will be considered. In the cases where only a percentage grade is used, 65% is the minimum passing grade.

As a rule, no more than one-third of the formal coursework (excluding thesis, project, stage, or internship) of a McGill master's degree can be credited with courses from another university or degree (for example, courses taken before admission to the McGill degree, or courses taken through the IUT agreement during the McGill degree, if permitted).

Normally, if courses completed elsewhere or at McGill prior to admission to the McGill master's degree were not used to complete a degree, they could be credited toward the McGill degree, keeping in mind the one-third rule as described above. These would be entered as exemptions with credit at the time of admission.

If the courses completed elsewhere or at McGill prior to admission were used to complete a degree, exemptions may be granted without credit, i.e., the exempted course(s) must be replaced by other graduate course(s) at McGill. No double counting is allowed unless, exceptionally, the department offering the Master's degree permits it and the degree has an overall credit requirement greater than 45 credits. In other words, instances where exemptions with

French language courses are available at the French Language Centre. The teaching is intensive and class sizes are kept small. While undergraduate students are given preference, graduate students who are certain they can devote sufficient time to the work may enrol.

8 Postdoctoral Resear ch

i. Postdocs have the same pertinent rights as the ones granted to McGill students in the *Handbook on Student Rights and Responsibilities* ("Green Book"), available at *www.mcgill.ca/secretariat/policies/students*.

ii. Postdocs have full graduate student borrowing privileges in McGill libraries through their identity card.

iii. As a rule, Postdocs who are Canadian citizens or who have Permanent Resident status may take courses for credit. Admission to such courses should be sought by submitting application documents directly to the appropriate program by the Postdoc. They must be admitted by the department offering the courses as Special Students. These Postdocs may only be enrolled as part-time students in non-degree granting programs. They will be charged fees for these courses.

iv. Postdocs may be listed in the McGill directory. The Computing Centre will grant Postdocs email privileges on the same basis as graduate students upon presentation of a valid identity card.

v. The Department of Athletics will grant Postdocs access to sports facilities upon presentation of their identity card. A fee will be charged on an annual or term basis.

vi. Postdocs are mandatory members of the Post-Graduate Students' Society (PGSS) and an annual association fee is automatically charged. PGSS fees are mandatory. Postdocs are permitted membership in the Faculty Club; an annual fee will be charged for this membership.

vii. Postdocs are encouraged to participate in Professional Development Workshops provided by Graduate and Postdoctoral Studies and Teaching and Learning services. These sessions are usually free of charge.

viii. Postdocs have access to the services provided by the Ombudsperson.

ix. Postdocs may enrol as part-time students in the second language written and spoken English/French courses offered by the School of Continuing Studies/French Language Centre. Postdocs will be charged tuition for these courses. International Postdocs may be required to obtain a CAQ and a Study Permit.

x. Access to student services and athletic services are available to the Postdoc on an opt-in basis. Fees are applicable.

#### 5. Responsibilities

i. Postdocs are subject to the responsibilities outlined in the *Handbook on Student Rights and Responsibilities* ("Green Book"), available at *www.mcgill.ca/secretariat/policies/students*.

ii. Each academic unit hosting Postdocs should clearly identify Postdocs' needs and the means by which the

## 8.3 Vacation P olic y for Graduate Students and P ostdocs

Graduate students and Postdocs should normally be entitled to vacation leave equivalent to university holidays and an additional total of fifteen (15) w

- the individual must have adequate proficiency in English, but is not required to provide official proof of English competency to Enrolment Services;
- the individual must comply with regulations and procedures governing research ethics and safety and obtain the necessary training;
- the individual will be provided access to McGill libraries, email, and required training in research ethics and safety. Any other University services must be purchased (e.g., access to athletic facilities);
- the individual must arrange for basic health insurance coverage prior to arrival at McGill and may be required to provide proof of coverage.

## 9 Graduate Studies Guidelines and P olicies

Refer to University Regulations & Resources > Graduate > : Guidelines and Policies for information on the following:

- Guidelines and Regulations for Academic Units on Graduate Student Advising and Supervision
- Policy on Graduate Student Research Progress Tracking
- Ph.D. Comprehensives Policy
- Graduate Studies Reread Policy
- Failure Policy
- Guideline on Hours of Work

## 10 Information on Resear ch Policies and Guidelines, Patents, Postdocs, Associates, Trainees

Refer to University Regulations & Resources > Graduate > : Research Policy and Guidelines, Patents, Postdocs, Associates, Trainees for information on the following:

- Policy on Research Ethics
- Regulations on Research Policy
- Policy on Research Integrity
- Guidelines for Research Involving Human Subjects
- Guidelines for Research with Animal Subjects
- Policy on Intellectual Property
- Regulations Governing Conflicts of Interest
- Safety in Field Work
- Office of Sponsored Research
- Postdocs
- Research Associates

## 11 Browse Academic Units & Pr ograms

The programs and courses in the following sections have been approv

3644 Peel Street, Room 406 Montreal QC H3A 1W9 Canada Telephone: 514-398-6635 Fax: 514-398-8453 Email: grad.law@mcgill.ca Website: www.mcgill.ca/law-gradprograms

Associate Dean (Graduate Studies) - Richard Gold

#### 11.1.2 About La w

Graduate students in Law at McGill have one thing in common: a sharp curiosity to explore ideas and projects in an environment that is uniquely comparative and pluralist.

The extensive and impressive history of graduate teaching and supervision at McGill, combined with the innovations in legal pedagogy for which the Faculty of Law is celebrated, create an unrivaled quality and experience for graduate students. Grounded in Montreal, a city that embodies a lively mix of languages, cultures, and communities, the Faculty of Law invites students pursuing their D.C.L. and LL.M. degrees to discover and write within a community of legal scholars that is internationally renowned and engaging.

McGill's Faculty of Law is a meeting place for the major languages of North America, for the world's legal traditions, and for students who wish to participate in the graduate life of a truly outstanding, prestigious, and intellectually vibrant Faculty of Law.

The Faculty of Law offers a range of programs at the graduate level. These include the degrees of **Master of Laws** (LL.M.) with thesis and non-thesis options, **Doctor of Civil Law** (D.C.L.), and **Graduate Certificates**.

Students may choose to pursue either the LL.M. in general Law, Air and Space Law, Bioethics, Comparative Law, Environment, or European Studies; or the D.C.L. in general Law, Comparative Law, or Air and Space Law. Graduate Certificates may only be completed in Comparative Law or in Air and Space Law.

#### Master of Laws (LL.M.) Degrees

section 11.1.5: Master of Laws (LL.M.) Law (Thesis) (45 credits)

The LL.M. thesis program is geared to

#### section 11.1.19: Graduate Certificate (Gr.Cert.) Comparative Law (15 credits)

The Graduate Certificate in Comparative Law provides advanced training to candidates who do not wish to undertake the master's degree. The Graduate Certificate is particularly appropriate for judges, law professors, and legal practitioners from countries undergoing substantial legal reform (such as post-Communist or developing countries) who wish to pursue advanced studies in areas such as civil, commercial, or human rights law.

#### 11.1.3 Law Admission Requirements and Application Pr ocedures

#### 11.1.3.1 Admission Requirements

The Graduate Admissions Committee of the Faculty of Law reviews applications and makes recommendations regarding admission. Final admission decisions are determined by admissions policies set by Graduate and Postdoctoral Studies.

For information and application forms, please visit the Faculty website or contact the Faculty's Graduate Programs Office at:

Chancellor Day Hall 3644 Peel Street Montreal QC H3A 1W9 Telephone: 514-398-6635 Email: grad.law@mcgill.ca Website: www.mcgill.ca/law-gradprograms/prospective-students

Note that applicants must submit their application through *uApply*. Any questions regarding the status of an application must be sent via the **uApply** communication tool.

#### 11.1.3.1.1 Langua ge Requirement

Graduate-level courses are generally offered in English, and an adequate level of proficiency in English must be demonstrated for admission. In order to understand all course materials, the ability to speak and read French is an asset. At McGill's Faculty of Law, all students may choose to write essays, examinations, and theses in English or French. In areas such as the study of private law in the civilian tradition or comparative private law, a reading knowledge of French is essential.

Applicants to graduate studies whose mother tongue is not English, and who have not completed an undergraduate or graduate degree from a recognized Canadian or American (English or French) institution or from a recognized foreign institution where English is the language of instruction, must submit documented proof of English proficiency. **Prior to admission**, appropriate test results must be submitted directly from the *TOEFL*, *IELTS*, *MELAB*, *Cambridge English Language Assessment* 

- **a.** The candidate holds a bachelor's degree (or equivalent) in Law (such as LL.B. or J.D.).\*
- **b.** The candidate holds a master's degree (or equivalent) in Law with thesis. (Revie

#### 11.1.3.3 Application Dates and Deadlines

Application opening dates are set by Enrolment Services in consultation with Graduate and Postdoctoral Studies (GPS), while application deadlines are set by the Faculty of Law and may be revised at any time. Applicants must verify all deadlines and documentation requirements well in advance on the appropriate McGill departmental website; please consult the list at www.mcgill.ca/gps/contact/graduate-program.

	Application Opening Dates		Application Deadlines	
	All Applicants	Non-Canadian citizens (incl. Special, Visiting & Exchange)	Canadian citizens/Perm. residents of Canada (incl. Special, Visiting & Exchange)	Current McGill Students (any citizenship)
Fall Term:	Sept. 15	Dec. 15	Dec. 15	Dec. 15
Winter Term:	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
Summer Term:	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A

The application deadline to all graduate programs in law (LL.M., D.C.L., Graduate Certificates) is December 15. The Faculty of Law will not consider applications received on or after December 16

## Courses offered within this concentration may include:

Sentencing in Canadian Law (PUB2 504) Social Diversity and Law (CMPL 511) Talmudic Law (CMPL 513)

#### Courses offered within this concentration may include:

Discrimination and the Law (CMPL 575) Feminist Legal Theory (CMPL 504)

Human Rights & Cultural Diversity (CMPL 603)

International Criminal Law (PUB2 502)

International Humanitarian Law (CMPL 565)

International Law of Human Rights (CMPL 571)

Law and Psychiatry (PUB2 500)

Social Diversity and Law (CMPL 511)

#### 11.1.4.4 Regulation, Technology and Society

This concentration focuses on the comparative and interdisciplinary study of legal regulation in areas of rapid technological change. It encourages critical reflection on notions of the public interest and its protection in areas as diverse as the biomedical sciences, the environment, the growth of computer networks, and the commercial exploitation of space.

Communications Law (CMPL 577) Comparative Medical Law (CMPL 551) Computers and the Law (CMPL 578) Environment and the Law (CMPL 580) Government Control of Business (CMPL 574) Intellectual & Industrial Property (BUS2 502) International Environmental Law and Politics (CMPL 546) Land Use Planning (PRV4 545) Law and Health Care (CMPL 642) Law and Psychiatry (PUB2 500) Medical Liability (CMPL 522) Policies, Politics and Legislative Process (CMPL 518) Regulation Technology/Society (CMPL 605) Trade Regulation (CMPL 521)

#### 11.1.4.5 Air and Space La w

This field explores legal issues that arise from international civil aviation and new technologies in space. It provides a comprehensive understanding of the legal processes regulating worldwide aerospace activities.

#### Courses offered within this concentration may include:

Government Regulation of Air Transport (ASPL 613) Airline Business and Law (ASPL 614) Comparative Air Law (ASPL 632) Public International Air Law (ASPL 633) Private International Air Law (ASPL 636) Space Law: General Principles (ASPL 637) Law of Space Applications (ASPL 638) Government Regulation of Space Activities (ASPL 639)

#### 11.1.5 Master of La ws (LL.M.) La w (Thesis) (45 credits)

The 45-credit LL.M. program, thesis option, is a research-intensive graduate program focused on developing research interests into a thesis project under the supervision of a faculty member. Graduate level courses on theoretical and methodological approaches to legal writing complement the research work and thesis completion process, and courses in specific areas of knowledge related to the candidate's research interests complete the program's credit requirements.

LL.M. candidates may be associated with the Centre for Human Rights and Legal Pluralism, the Quebec Research Centre of Private and Comparative Law, the Centre for Intellectual Property Policy, or one of the specialized Research Chairs at the Faculty of Law. For more information, see our Website: http://www.mcgill.ca/law-gradprograms/programs/llm/.

Candidates must remain in residence for three terms for which full-time fees will be charged. The third term, usually devoted to thesis research, may be taken the Summer of the first year. If the thesis is not completed in this time, students must register for additional sessions as needed. All degree requirements must be completed within a maximum of three years of the date of first registration.

#### Thesis Cour ses (30 credits)

As part of the course Master's Thesis 1, a thesis candidate must provide a protocol to his or her supervisor setting out details as to the thesis topic, the deadlines for the completion of the various thesis courses and the schedule of meetings with the thesis supervisor. Modifications to the protocol must be made in writing and submitted to the Associate Dean (Graduate Studies).

CMPL 612	(3)	Master's Thesis 1
CMPL 613	(3)	Master's Thesis 2
CMPL 614	(3)	Master's Thesis 3
CMPL 615	(6)	Master's Thesis 4
CMPL 616	(12)	Master's Thesis 5
CMPL 617	(3)	Master's Thesis 6

#### Required Cour ses (8 credits)

CMPL 610	(3)	Legal Research Methodology
CMPL 641	(3)	Theoretical Approaches to Law
LAWG 601	(1)	Communication 1
LAWG 602	(1)	Communication 2

#### Complementar y Cour ses (7 credits)

The remaining 7 credits (or fewer if more credits are earned for the Master's Thesis) are chosen from among Faculty offerings at the 500 and 600 level.

#### Additional Thesis Cour ses

With the approval of the Associate Dean (Graduate Studies) and Graduate and Postdoctoral Studies (GPS), students may take up to an additional 3 credits of thesis courses by completing one or both of:

CMPL 618	(2)	Master's Thesis 7
CMPL 619	(1)	Master's Thesis 8

#### 11.1.6 Master of La ws (LL.M.) La w (Thesis): Bioethics (45 credits)

The 45-credit LL.M. program, thesis option, in Bioethics is a research-intensive, interdisciplinary, graduate program focused on developing research interests into a thesis project under the supervision of a faculty member. Graduate-level courses on theoretical and methodological approaches to legal writing complement the research work and thesis completion process, and courses in specific areas of knowledge related to the candidate's research interests complete the program's credit requirements.

Students following the Bioethics option come from the Faculties of Law, Medicine, Religious Studies, or the Department of Philosophy. Entering students pursuing an LL.M., Bioethics are bound by the requirements of the Faculty of Law's LL.M. program (thesis option). For further information regarding this program, please refer to the Bioethics section. See http://www.mcgill.ca/biomedicalethicsunit/.

Candidates must remain in residence for three terms for which full-time fees will be charged. The third term, usually devoted to thesis research, may be taken the Summer of the first year. If the thesis is not completed in this time, students must register for additional sessions as needed. All degree requirements must be completed within a maximum of three years of the date of first registration.

Leg

CMPL 617 (3)

Master's Thesis 6

#### 11.1.10 Master of La ws (LL.M.) La w (Non-Thesis): Environment (45 credits)

The Faculty of Law together with the School of Environment and other units at McGill offers a 45-credit, LL.M. program, non-thesis option, in Environment. The program complements previous legal education through specialized graduate-level coursework and in-depth research. It enhances expertise in selected areas of legal scholarship and offers an opportunity to write a supervised, substantial, and publishable paper in an area of interest.

Candidates must remain in residence for three terms for which full-time fees will be charged. The third term is devoted to the Research Project, usually taken in the Summer of the first year, meaning that students usually complete their program within one calendar year. If the research project is not completed in this time, students must register for additional sessions as needed. All degree requirements must be completed within a maximum of three years of the date of first registration.

#### Research Project (16 credits)

The non-thesis option requires a substantial supervised research project during the third term of registration, a 15,000-word paper, assessed by the supervisor on a pass-fail basis, and typically completed in the Summer.

CMPL 655	(15)	Research Project 1
CMPL 657	(1)	Research Project 3

#### Required Cour ses (11 credits)

ENVR 610 (3) Foundations of Envir	conmental Policy
ENVR 650 (1) Environmental Semi	nar 1
ENVR 651 (1) Environmental Semi	nar 2
ENVR 652 (1) Environmental Semi	nar 3
LAWG 601 (1) Communication 1	
LAWG 602 (1) Communication 2	

#### Complementar y Cour ses (18 credits)

15 credits chosen from:

CMPL 500	(3)	Aboriginal Peoples and the Law
CMPL 546	(3)	International Environmental Law and Politics
CMPL 580	(3)	Environment and the Law

and/or other Faculty of Law offerings.

#### 3 credits chosen from:

ENVR 519	(3)
ENVR 544	(3)

Global Environmental Politics
Environmental Measurement and Modelling
En

Candidates must remain in residence for three terms for which full-time fees will be charged. The third term, usually devoted to thesis research, may be taken the Summer of the first year. If the thesis is not completed in this time, students must register for additional sessions as needed. All degree requirements must be completed within a maximum of three years of the date of first registration.

#### Thesis Cour ses (25 credits)

As part of the course Master's Thesis 1, a thesis candidate must provide a protocol to his or her supervisor setting out details as to the thesis topic, the deadlines for the completion of the various thesis courses, and the schedule of meetings with the thesis supervisor. Modifications to the protocol must be made in writing and submitted to the Associate Dean (Graduate Studies).

ASPL 690	(4)	Master's Thesis 1
ASPL 691	(3)	Master's Thesis 2
ASPL 692	(6)	Master's Thesis 3
	(12)	Master's Thesis 4

LAWG 602 (1) Communication 2

Complementar y Cour ses (18 credits)		
3 credits from the following:		
CMPL 610D1	(1.5)	Legal Research Methodology
CMPL 610D2	(1.5)	Legal Research Methodology
CMPL 641	(3)	Theoretical Approaches to Law

15 credits at the 500 level or higher chosen from among Faculty offerings (including ASPL offerings).

#### 11.1.13 Master of La ws (LL.M.) La w (Thesis): Comparative La w (45 credits)

The 45-credit LL.M. program, thesis option, in Comparative Law is a research-intensive graduate program focused on developing research interests into a thesis project under the supervision of a faculty member. Graduate-level courses on theoretical and methodological approaches to legal writing complement the research work and thesis completion process, and courses in specific areas of knowledge related to the candidate's research interests complete the program's credit requirements.

LL.M. candidates may be associated with the Centre for Human Rights and Legal Pluralism, the Quebec Research Centre of Private and Comparative Law, the Centre for Intellectual Property Policy, or one of the specialized Research Chairs at the Faculty of Law. For more information, see our website: http://www.mcgill.ca/law-gradprograms/programs/llm/.

Candidates must remain in residence for three terms. The third term, usually devoted to thesis research, may be taken the Summer of the first year. If the thesis is not completed in this time, students must register for additional sessions as needed. All degree requirements must be completed within a maximum of three years of the date of first registration.

Thesis Cour

# 11.1.14 Master of La ws (LL.M.) La w (Non-Thesis): Comparative La w (45 credits)

The 45-credit LL.M. program, non-thesis option, in Comparative Law complements previous legal education through specialized graduate-level coursew

LAWG 705 ()

Complementar y Co	our se (0-2 Credi	ts)
Some students are encouraged to take the following:		
LAWG 601	(1)	Communication 1
LAWG 602	(1)	Communication 2

## 11.1.16 Doctor of Civil La w (D.C.L.) Air and Space La w

The Institute of Air & Space Law offers a D.C.L. program in Air and Space Law, which allows the development of substantive and original contributions to legal research and knowledge under the supervision of a faculty member.

The degree will be awarded, at the earliest, after the completion of three years of residence. The core of the D.C.L. program is a substantial thesis of up to 400 pages that makes a significant contribution to legal scholarship, evidencing in concept and execution the original work of the candidate. The thesis must be submitted within 4 years of completion of the residency requirement. Every candidate must successfully pass a comprehensive examination, after one year which may occur in the first year of the program, but no later than the end of the second year of the program.

#### Comprehensive - Required

Every candidate must successfully pass a comprehensive examination, usually after one year in the program.

Comprehensive -

LAWG 702	(0)	DCL Seminar
LAWG 703	0	
LAWG 704	0	
LAWG 705	0	

#### Complementar y Course (0-2 Credits)

Some students are encouraged to take the following:

LAWG 601	(1)	Communication 1
LAWG 602	(1)	Communication 2

#### 11.1.18 Graduate Cer tificate Air and Space La w (Gr. Cert.) Air and Space La w (15 credits)

The Graduate Certificate in Air and Space Law offered through the Institute of Air and Space Law is a coursework program, appropriate for students with a strong professional orientation.

The certificate is awarded after one term of residence in the Faculty and upon completion of 15 academic credits of graduate law courses. Students must take 9 credits of required Air and Space Law courses and the additional 6 credits may consist of any 500-level or higher law course or other courses offered through the Institute of Air and Space Law. Exceptionally, and with the permission of the Associate Dean, Graduate Studies, the 15 credits may be taken over two terms.

For more information, see our website: http://www.mcgill.ca/law-gradprograms/programs/certificate-programs/.

Required Co	our ses	(9 credits)
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ASPL 633	(3)	Public International Air Law
ASPL 636	(3)	Private International Air Law
ASPL 637	(3)	Space Law: General Principles

#### Complementar y Courses (6 credits)

6 additional credits of 500-level or higher law courses.

#### 11.1.19 Graduate Cer tificate (Gr .Cert.) Comparative La w (15 credits)

The Graduate Certificate in Comparative Law is offered through the Institute of Comparative Law and provides advanced legal training over one term of full-time studies or two terms of part-time studies to candidates who wish to pursue graduate legal education for career-related purposes.

The certificate is awarded after one term of residence in the Faculty and upon completion of 15 credits. In every case, the program is structured to meet individual needs and must be approved by the Associate Dean (Graduate Studies).

For more information, see our website: http://www.mcgill.ca/law-gradprograms/programs/certificate-programs/.

#### Complementar y Courses

Courses at the 500 level or higher are chosen on an individual basis.